

Subject	Geography					
Subject	Mr Ryan					
Leader						
Year group	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Nursery	Understanding The World Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials. Talk about what they see, using a wide vocabulary.	Twinkly Lights and Gloomy Nights Locational knowledge Comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials. Talk about what they see, using a wide vocabulary.	Nursery Rhyme and Fairy Tales Geographical skills and fieldwork Observe and identify features in the place they live and the natural world. Find out about their environment and talk about features they like and dislike. Locational Knowledge Comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world Geography Knowledge Know that differences should be celebrated. Know key features that make up different places e.g. shops, religious buildings, schools, roads, trees	Large, small and something tall Skills Locational knowledge Comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world Place knowledge Talk about some of the things they have observed in different places Human and Physical Geography Help children to notice and discuss patterns around them, e.g. rubbings from grates, covers, or bricks. Skills and Fieldwork Use diverse range of props, photos, books to notice & talk about similarities & differences Knowledge Human and Physical Geography Know the importance of recycling & the effects of rubbish on wildlife & the environment Locational knowledge Know that differences should be celebrated	Geographical Skills Find out about their environment and talk about features they like and dislike. Follow simple directions.	Holidays and moving on Locational Knowledge Know that there are different countries in the world & talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos Geographical skills and fieldwork Observe and identify features in the place they live and the natural world. Find out about their environment and talk about features they like and dislike. Use diverse range of props, photos, books to notice & talk about similarities & differences Place Knowledge Draw and create their own maps using real objects, and/or pictures and symbols. Geographical Skills and Fieldwork Place Knowledge Know & describe the differences between a range of places such as the woods, school, park, town Know key features that make up different places e.g. shops, religious buildings, schools, roads, trees Geographical Skills and Fieldwork Know what a map is used for e.g. treasure map, tube map Know how to draw a simple map



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Reception	Looking At Me	Twinkly Lights and Gloomy	Animals, Beasts and Dragons	Zig zag, stripes and spotty	Up In The Air, Down On The	I'll Huff and I'll puff and I'll blow your
•		<u>Nights</u>	Locational knowledge	dots	Ground	house down.
	Human and Physical Geography	Understanding The World	Comment and ask questions		Locational knowledge	Place knowledge
	Help children to notice and	Explore the natural world around	about aspects of their familiar	Human and Physical	Comment and ask questions	Draw and create their own maps using
	discuss patterns around them,	them.	world such as the place where	Geography	about aspects of their familiar	real objects, and/or pictures and
	e.g. rubbings from grates, covers,	Describe what they see, hear and	they live or the natural world	Help children to notice and	world such as the place where	symbols.
	or bricks.	feel whilst outside.	Know that there are different	discuss patterns around them,	they live or the natural world	Human and Physical Geography
		 Know some similarities and 	countries in the world & talk	e.g. rubbings from grates,	Know that there are different	Help children to notice and discuss
		differences between	about the differences they have	covers, or bricks.	countries in the world & talk	patterns around them, e.g. rubbings
		different religious and	experienced or seen in photos	Locational knowledge	about the differences they	from grates, covers, or bricks.
		cultural communities in this	Human and Physical Geography	Comment and ask questions	have experienced or seen in	Geographical skills and fieldwork
		country, drawing on their	Help children to notice and	about aspects of their familiar	photos	Find out about their environment and
		experiences and what has	discuss patterns around them,	world such as the place where	Place knowledge	talk about features they like and dislike.
		been read in class; -	e.g. rubbings from grates, covers,	they live or the natural world	Talk about some of the things	Geographical Knowledge
		Explain some similarities	or bricks.	Knowledge	they have observed in different	Location knowledge
		and differences between			places	Know the name of key features in the
		life in this country and life	 Begin to understand the effect 		Make imaginative & complex	local area e.g. shop, park
		in other countries, drawing	their behaviour can have on the	Skills and fieldwork	'small worlds' with blocks &	Know what country they & family are
		on knowledge from stories,	environment	Know what things are man-	construction kits, such as a city	from
		non-fiction texts and –	Geographical skills and fieldwork	made & natural in local	with different buildings & a	Know that differences should be
		when appropriate – maps.	 Observe and identify features 	environment	park	celebrated
		Location Knowledge	in the place they live and the		Draw and create their own	
		Know that differences should be	natural world.		maps using real objects, and/or	
		celebrated	Geography Knowledge		pictures and symbols.	
		Place Knowledge	Human and physical geography		Geographical skills and	
		Know key features that make up			fieldwork	
		different places e.g. shops,	 Know the importance of 		Use diverse range of props,	
		religious buildings, schools,	recycling & the effects of rubbish		photos, books to notice & talk	
		religious buildings, schools, roads, trees	on wildlife & the environment		about similarities & differences	
		1			Geography Knowledge	
		Geography Skills Know that there are different			Know that differences should	
					be celebrated	
		countries in the world & talk			Geographical Skills and	
		about the differences they have			Fieldwork• Know what a map	
		experienced or seen in photos			is used for e.g. treasure map,	
					tube map	
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Year 1	Autumn 1	Spring 2	Summer 2
	Our School and Local Area	Seasons and weather	
	Knowledge	Knowledge	Welcome to Peru!
	Locational Knowledge	Physical and Human Geography	<u>Knowledge</u>
	Name and locate the four countries of the UK	Name the 4 seasons in order	Place Knowledge
	Name the four capital cities of the UK	Identify seasonal weather patterns	Identify similarities and differences in human geography between an
		Use vocabulary relating to seasons and weather	area in the UK (local area) and non- European country they have
	Physical and Human Geography		studied (Peru)
	Use vocabulary relating to human and physical features	Skills	Idenitfy similarities and differences in physical geography between an
	e.g. soil, woods, town, village, factory, farm, house, office,	Geographical Enquiry	area in the UK (local area) and a non-Eurppean country they have
	shop	 Ask and respond to simple, closed questions 	studied (Peru)
		Gain information from print and pictures	
	Skills	Investigate their surroundings	Physical and Human Geography
	Geographical Enquiry	Make simple observations about why things happen	Identify seasonal weather patterns (Peru)
	Ask and respond to simple, closed questions		Recognise that hotter countries are close to the equator and colder
	Investigate their surroundings	Examples of Learning	countries are closer to the North and South poles
	Make observations about where things are e.g. within school or	Measuring and recording temp over time	Use vocabulary relating to human and physical features
	local area	Charting the weather	Skills
	Direction / Location	using rain gauge	Geographical Enquiry
	Direction/ Location • Follow directions (up/down, left/right, forwards/backwards)	role play a weather forecast	Ask and respond to simple, closed questions
	• Follow directions (up/down, lejt/right, jorwards/backwards)	weather vane	
	Map work		Gain information from print and pictures
	Use a simple picture map to move around the school	wind socks?	Make simple comparisons between features of different places
	Recognise that a map is about a place	Willia Gooke.	
	Draw picture maps of imaginary places		Map work
	Use own symbols on imaginary map		Use an infant map/ globe to locate places
			Examples of Learning
	Scale/Distance		Write a letter to Melany – human and physical features
	Use relative vocabulary (bigger/smaller)		Peru on google earth
			Weather in Peru – are the seasons different?
	Examples of Learning		Weather in Peru – are the seasons difference Comparing Peru to England
	trip to shops/church		Companing reta to England
	tally chart of human features		
	map of school grounds from aerial photograph		
	Draw a map of your ideal playground/park		



Year 2	Autumn 2	Spring 2	Summer 2
	All Around the World	We Are Britain	<u>Let's Go on Safari</u>
	Knowledge	Knowledge	Knowledge
	Locational Knowledge	Locational Knowledge	Place Knowledge
	Name, locate and identify characteristics of the seven continents	 Name, locate and identify key characteristics of the four 	Discuss in detail similarities and differences in human geography
	of the world	countries of the UK	between the uk and a non-European country they have studied
	Name and locate the five oceans of the world	Name the four capital cities of the UK and its surrounding	(Kenya)
	Dhartada ad Harras Caranada	areas	Discuss in detail similarities and differences in physical geography
	Physical and Human Geography	Physical and human geography	between the uk and a non-European country they have studied
	Locate the equator, North and South poles	Use a wide range of geographical vocabulary to refer to human and physical features.	(Kenya)
	 Locate hot and cold areas of the world and name some countries with increasing confidence 	and physical features Skills	Physical and Human Geography
	Use a wide range of vocabulary relating to physical and human	Geographical Enquiry	Locate hot and cold areas of the world (parts of Europe and Africa)
	features	Children encourages to ask simple geographical questions such	and name some countries with increasing confidence (some African
	reatures	as; where is it? What's it like?	and European countries)
	Skills	 Use non-fiction books, stories, maps, pictures, photos and 	Use a wide range of vocabulary to refer to human and physical
	Geographical enquiry	internet as sources of information	features
	Ask simple, geographical questions; where is it? What's it like?	Investigate their surroundings	
	Use non-fiction books, stories, maps, pictures, photos and	Make appropriate observations about why things happen	Skills
	internet as sources of information	Direction/Location	Geographical enquiry
	Make simple comparisons between features of different places	 Follow directions as year 1 and including north, south, east and west 	 Children encouraged to ask simple geographical questions; Where is it? What's it like?
	Map work	Map Work	Use Non-Fiction books, stories, maps, pictures/photos and internet
	Use an infant atlas/ globe to locate places	Draw a map of a real or imaginary place e.g. add detail to a	as sources of information
	- ·	sketch map from an aerial photograph	Make simple comparisons between features of different places
		Begin to understand the need for a key	Map Work
	Examples of Learning	 Use class agreed symbols to make a simple key 	Draw a map of a real or imaginary place e.g. add detail to a sketch
	 Plot the continents and oceans on a blank map 	Follow a route on a map	map from an aerial photograph
	 Locate the equator and poles on a blank map and use colour to 	Use a plan view	Follow a route on a map
	show hot and cold	 Use an infant atlas/ globe to locate places 	Use an infant atlas/globe to locate places
	Note key physical features and human features of the continents	Examples of Learning	Examples of Learning
	and compare	 Place the 4 nations on a blank map of the uk, including the 4 	Locate Kenya on a map and explain where it is in relation to the UK
	Use google earth to explore different places	capital cities	Draw a map of Kenya free hand
	Locate countries in an atlas – smaller and larger scale maps	Draw a map of UK from memory in a group game	Similarities and differences between UK and Kenya e,g, wildlife
	Mini project on a chosen country (home learning)	Discover different traditions from the 4 nations e.g. St Georges	Understand some aspects of Kenyan life
	 Look at stories/tradition tales from around the world 	day pageant, highland games	Draw a map of a national park and identify key features
		Look at mountains and valleys in the uk and how they came to .	Endangered species (home learning?)
		be	Importance of tourism
		 Plot a route on a map of the UK and visit 5 places/landmarks 	



Year 3	Autumn 1	Spring 1	Summer 2
	The Mighty Amazon Rainforest	World Rivers	Comparing Italy with Britain
	Knowledge	Knowledge	Knowledge
	Locational Knowledge	Locational Knowledge	Locational Knowledge
	Locate some countries of the world on a map with a focus on South America	Locate counties and cities of the UK	Locate countries of the world on a map with a focus on Europe
	Identify some of their key physical and human characteristics	Identify their human ad physical characteristics	Place Knowledge
	Physical and Human Geography	Physical and Human Geography	Identify geographical similarities and differences of a region of the
	Describe a range of key aspects of physical geography found in	Describe a range of key aspects of physical geography	UK and a region in a European country – Italy
	the Amazon Rainforest e.g. vegetation belts, rivers, climate	including: rivers, coasts and the water cycle	and an agreement and positive a
	zones, biomes	Describe a range of key aspects of human geography including:	Physical and Human Geography
	Describe a range of key aspects of human geography found in	types of settlements and land use	Describe a range of key aspects of physical geography including:
	the Amazon e.g. types of settlements and land use, use of	Skills	volcanoes
	natural resources Skills	Geographical enquiry	Skills
	Geographical Enquiry	Begin to ask/initiate geographical questions	Geographical enquiry
	Use Non-Fiction books, stories, atlases, pictures/photos and	 Use Non-Fiction books, stories, atlases, pictures/photos and internet as sources of information. 	Begin to ask/initiate geographical questions.
	internet as sources of information.	Begin to collect and record evidence	Use Non-Fiction books, stories, atlases, pictures/photos and internet
	Make comparisons between two locations	begin to conect and record evidence	as sources of information.
	Direction/Location	Direction/ Location	Investigate places and themes at more than one scale
	Use 4 compass points to give directions	Use 4 compass points to follow directions	Make comparisons between two locations
	Map Work	Use letter/ no. coordinates to locate features on a map	Map Work
	Locate places on larger scale map		·
	Scale/distance	Map Work	Locate places on larger scale maps e.g. map of Europe
	Begin to match boundaries (e.g. find same boundary of a country	Try to make a simple, scale drawing	Scale/Distance
	on different scale maps)	Use standard symbols	Begin to match boundaries e.g. find same boundary of a country on a
	Examples of Learning	Follow a route on a map with some accuracy Examples of Learning	different scale
	Locate South America on a map	Diagram of the water cycle	Examples of Learning
	Draw a map of South America and its countries	Locate rivers on a map	Draw a outline/map of Italy from memory
	Locate the Amazon rainforest	 Locate and describe counties and cities of the UK 	Compare venice to London
	Tribal life	Simples scale drawing of a region in the uk including symbols	Map countries on map of Europe
	Label the layers of the rainforest	and key features	Look at mt. Vesuvius
	 Impact of deforestation and different land uses e.g. farming, 	 Using coordinates to answer questions Features of rivers 	Create poster of Italian landmark
	palm oil.	Features of riversWhy did people settle near rivers?	·
	Reasons for and against deforestation e.g. a local framer and a	Visit the river Gade – follow a simple route	Map out Italian landmarks
	large company	visit the river date follow a simple route	Tourism in Italy
	ior be company		



Year 4	Autumn 2	Spring 2	Summer 1
	Mountains, Volcanoes and Earthquakes	<u>Iceland</u>	<u>India</u>
	Knowledge	Knowledge	
	Physical and Human Geography	Locational Knowledge	Knowledge
	Describe and understand mountains, volcanoes and Earthquakes Skills Geographical enquiry Ask and respond to questions and offer their own ideas. Extend to satellite images, aerial photographs Collect and record evidence with some aid Direction and Location Use letter/no. co-ordinates to locate features on a map	Locate countries of the world on a map with increasing accuracy with a focus on Europe and Iceland Identify their key physical and human characteristics and major cities Place Knowledge Understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region in the UK and a region within a European country	Locational Knowledge Confidently locate countries of the world on a map (with a focus on Europe, North America and South America) Identify and discuss their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and major cities. Confidently identify the position and significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic circle, the Prime/Greenwich meridian and time zones (including day and night)
	confidently	Skills	
	 Map Work Make a simple, scale drawing Know why a key is needed Begin to recognise symbols on an OS map Examples of Learning Understand relationships between volcanoes, mountains and earthquakes Know how they happen Look at examples around the world in satellites images and aerial photographs Reasons for and against living by a volcano Richter scale Symbols for mountains on OS maps Create own map with scale and symbols and write and answer 	Geographical Enquiry Ask and respond to questions and offer their own ideas. Investigate places and themes at more than one scale Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. make comparisons between locations photos/pictures/ maps Direction/Location Use 4 compass points well Begin to use 8 compass points Map Work Make a map of a short route experienced, with features in correct order; Make a simple scale drawing.	Physical and Human Geography Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of physical geography including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes and the water cycle Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water. Skills Geographical Enquiry Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places.
	co-ordinate questions e.g. the mountain is at (,)	 Know why a key is needed. Begin to recognise symbols on an OS map. Locate places on large scale maps 	 Using Maps Select a map for a specific purpose. (E.g. Pick atlas to find Taiwan, OS map to find local village.) Begin to use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. find wettest part of the world)



Year 5	Autumn 1	Spring 1	Summer 1
	North America	UK Counties	Biomes and Climate Zones
	Knowledge Locational Knowledge Locate countries of the world on a map with increasing accuracy with a focus on North America and the Caribbean islands Identify their key physical and human characteristics and major cities	Hertfordshire and Cumbria. They will look at the human and physical geography of both areas before making comparisons between the two. Knowledge	It will be a general study of climate zones, so will encompass the whole globe. The main outcome will be that children can discuss each zone and discuss how they influence and affect the wildlife and people who live there.
	Place Knowledge Understand geographical similarities and differences through the	Confidently locate counties and cities of the UK	Knowledge
	study of human and physical geography of a region of the UK and a region within North America	 Identify and discuss their geographical regions, human and physical characteristics, key topographical features and land 	Locational knowledge
	Physical and Human Geography Describe and understand a range of key aspects of physical	 use patterns. Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, 	Identify and discuss their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and major cities.
	geography including: climate zones, biomes Skills Geographical enquiry	economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water. Skills	Confidently identify the position and significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic circle, the
	 Begin to suggest questions for investigating Begin to use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations. 	Geographical enquiry Begin to suggest questions for investigating	Prime/Greenwich meridian and time zones (including day and night). Physical and Human Geography
	 Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places Collect and record evidence unaided 	 Begin to use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations. 	Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of physical geography including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts,
	Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. compare historical maps of varying scales e.g. temperature of various locations - influence on	 Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places 	rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes and the water cycle.
	people/everyday life	 Collect and record evidence unaided <u>Representation</u> 	<u>Skills</u>
	<u>Using Maps</u> Begin to use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g.	 Draw a sketch map using symbols and a key; Use/recognise OS map symbols. 	Geographical Enquiry
	find wettest part of the world)	Using Maps	Begin to suggest questions for investigating
		 Compare maps with aerial photographs. 	Begin to use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their
	<u>Direction/ Location</u> Use 8 compass points; Begin to use 4 figure co-ordinates to locate features on a map.	 Select a map for a specific purpose. (E.g. Pick atlas to find Taiwan, OS map to find local village.) 	investigations.



Year 6	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Summer 2
Tour o	Extinction and change around the world. Knowledge Locational Knowledge Identify and discuss their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and major cities	Trade and Economics A focus on how different countries around the world make money and keep their economies thriving. It will finish with a study of The UK and we'll make a comparison with Greece. Knowledge Locational Knowledge Confidently locate countries of the world on a map (with a	The Land Down Under A focus on the country of Australia. It will draw upon previous knowledge and will allow children to explore how the climate and landscape their affects the people and animals that live there. Knowledge Locational Knowledge Confidently locate countries of the world on a map (with a focus on Europe, North America and South America) Identify and discuss their environmental regions, key physical and human
	Identify and discuss their geographical regions, human and physical characteristics, key topographical features and land use patterns Physical and Human Geography Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of physical geography including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes and the water cycle Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water Skills Geographical Enquiry Suggest questions for investigating Use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations. Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places	 Confidently locate countries of the world on a map (with a focus on Europe, North America and South America) Identify and discuss their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and major cities Confidently locate counties and cities of the UK 	characteristics and major cities Confidently identify the position and significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic circle, the Prime/Greenwich meridian and time zones (including day and night)
		Identify and discuss their geographical regions, human and physical characteristics, key topographical features and land use patterns Physical and Human Geography Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water Skills Collect and record evidence unaided	Physical and Human Geography Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of physical geography including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes and the water cycle Describe and understand a wide range of key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water Skills Geographical Enquiry Suggest questions for investigating Use primary and secondary sources of evidence in their investigations.
		 Begin to suggest questions for investigating Drawing Maps Draw a variety of thematic maps based on their own data. Begin to draw plans of increasing complexity. 	 Investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places Collect and record evidence unaided Direction/ Location Use 8 compass points confidently and accurately;
	Collect and record evidence unaided Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. from field work data on land use comparing land use/temperature, look at patterns and explain reasons behind it Using Maps Use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. mountain regions, weather patterns)	Using Maps Locate places on a world map. Use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. mountain regions, weather patterns)	Use 4 figure co-ordinates confidently to locate features on a map. Using Maps Locate places on a world map. Use atlases to find out about other features of places. (e.g. mountain regions, weather patterns) Scale/Distance Use a scale to measure distances. Draw/use maps and plans at a range of scales.